

**Treatment Protocols****Date: 07/01/2023****Hypothermia****Policy #9110A****Adult BLS Standing Orders**

- **Universal Patient Protocol**
- **Scene Safety**
- Assess and intervene on airway, provide oxygen and/or ventilate PRN per **Airway Policy**
- Monitor O2 saturation PRN
- Blood glucose PRN
- Capnography
- Remove patient from dangerous environment

**Hypothermia**

- Handle patient gently and avoid unnecessary movement
- Remove wet clothing
- Initiate gentle warming with blankets or warm packs
- Do not apply heat directly to the skin
- Insulate to prevent further heat loss

**Frostbite**

- Do not rewarm if any chance of refreezing
- Rewarm gently, avoid trauma
- Do not massage or rub affected extremity
- Wrap affected body part in dry, sterile gauze to prevent further exposure and handle with extreme care
- Separate affected digits with dry gauze

**Adult LALS Standing Orders**

- Establish IV PRN
- Capnography

**Hypothermia and hypotensive**

- Warmed NS 500-1,000 mL IV MR x 1 to a max of 2,000 mL to maintain a SBP of  $\geq 90$  mmHg

**Adult ALS Standing Orders**

- Monitor EKG
- Establish IV/IO
- Capnography
- Obtain 12 Lead ECG
- Consider **Pain Medication Protocol**

**Hypothermia and Hypotensive**

- Warmed NS 500-1,000 mL IV/IO MR x 1 to a max of 2,000 mL to maintain a SBP of  $\geq 90$  mmHg

**Frostbite**

- Refer to **Pain Management Protocol** PRN

**Adult Base Hospital Orders****Frostbite**

**BH:** Additional pain medication dosing per Pain Management Protocol

**Notes:**

- Hypothermia can occur at any time of year and in any age group

**Treatment Protocols**

**Date: 07/01/2023**

**Hypothermia**

**Policy #9110A**

- The especially old and young are at the highest risk
- Remember scene safety and the avoidance of putting yourself at risk
- **Hypothermic Cardiac Arrest (Ex: If patient is found down in near-freezing temperatures, or was pulled from near-frozen water)**
- If no pulse is present, start CPR
- If defibrillation is indicated, limit to one (1) shock until patient is warm
- If patient presents with dysrhythmias, treat as appropriate
- If core temperature is less than 86°F, withhold IV medications until body temperature rises

APPROVED:

Signature on File

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