

**Treatment Protocols****Date: 02/01/2021****Burns****Policy #9060P****Pediatric BLS Standing Orders**

- Assure scene safety before approaching patient
  - Keep in mind cyanide and CO poisoning
- Universal Patient Protocol
- Oxygen or ventilate – as needed to O2 saturation of 95%. Ensure patent airway per **Airway Policy**
- Continuous monitoring of pulse ox, blood pressure, ECG PRN
- Continuous EtCO2 if ALS present and available
- Treat other injuries
- **Keep patient warm**
- Consult the **Burn Triage Criteria #4200** for potential air ambulance rendezvous to Burn Center

**THERMAL BURNS**

- <10% BSA – apply cool saline soaked gauze, and stop burning process
- 10% or greater – cover with dry dressing and keep warm

**TAR BURNS**

- Cool with water
- Do not attempt to remove tar

**CHEMICAL BURNS**

- Brush off dry chemicals
- Flush with copious amounts of saline or sterile water
- Refer to **Poisoning Policy**

**Pediatric LALS Standing Orders**

- Establish IV
- NS 0.9% 20 mL/kg IV for patients with > 10% partial thickness or > 5% full thickness burns and greater than 15 years old
- Albuterol – 2.5-5 mg nebulizer PRN respiratory distress or wheeze. May repeat x one (1)

**Pediatric ALS Standing Orders**

- Monitor, pulse oximetry, serial blood pressures
- Establish IO PRN
- EtCO2 PRN, especially consider with smoke inhalation, other fume exposure, and with any change in mental status
- 12 Lead EKG, especially consider with smoke inhalation, other fume exposure, and with any change in mental status
- NS 0.9% 20 ml/kg IO for patients with > 10% partial thickness or > 5% full thickness burns, or hypotension or altered mental status
- Refer to **Pain Medication Protocol**

**Pediatric Base Hospital Orders**

**Treatment Protocols**

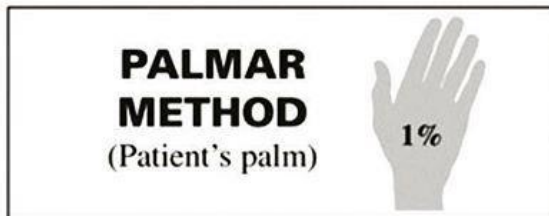
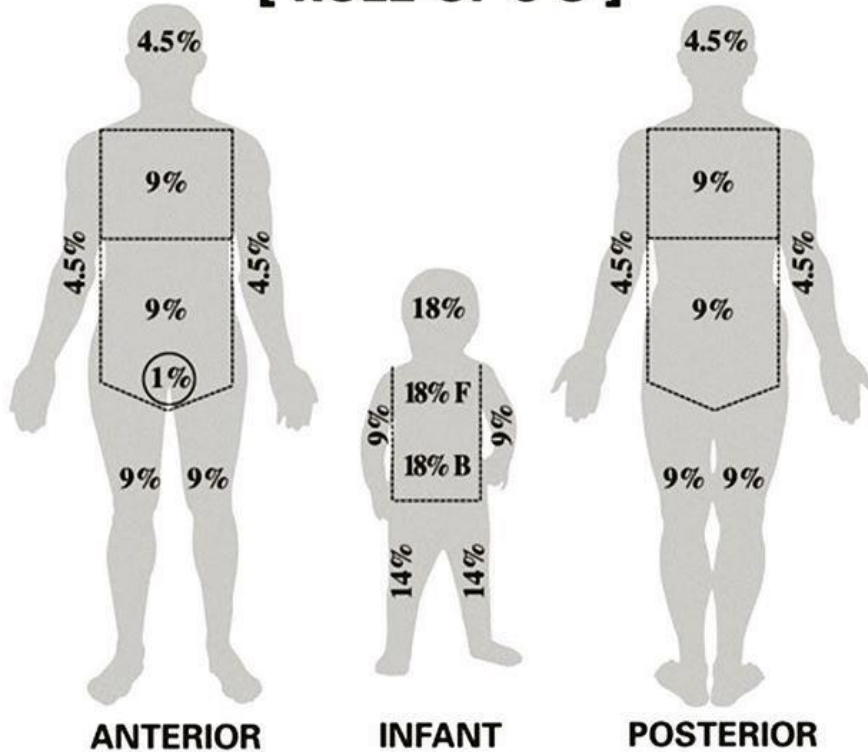
**Date: 02/01/2021**

**Burns**

**Policy #9060P**

- BHP - Consider cyanide or carbon monoxide toxicity in cases of inhalation and fume exposure, with hypotension, altered mental status, respiratory distress, seizures, or you are otherwise concerned. Refer to **Cyanide Treatment Policy**

**[ RULE OF 9'S ]**



APPROVED:

Signature on File

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